### ONLINE MATERIAL D (DE BEL & VAN DUIJN, 2024): SCALES

# Relationship duration

Relationship duration was measured on a scale from 1-7, 0-5 years (1), 5-10 years (2), 10-15 years (3), 15-20 years (4), 20-25 years, 25-30 years (5) and longer than 30 years (7).

## Parental conflict

Parental conflict concerns a combined five-item scale (Poortman et al., 2014) asking whether heated discussions, strong reproaches, not talking to each other, conflicts escalated and living apart occurred before the divorce (divorced parents) or generally (non-divorced parents) never (1), sometimes (2) or multiple times (3).

#### Urbanisation

Urbanisation was provided to Lifelines by Statistics Netherlands and is measured on a scale from 1-5, ranging from not urbanized (5) to strongly urbanized (1).

# References

Poortman, A., van der Lippe, T., & Boele-Woelki, K. (2014). *Codebook of the survey New Families in the Netherlands (NFN)*.